GENERAL INFORMATION

Course information	
Name	Machine Learning
Code	DOI-MIINT-516
Main program	Máster Universitario en Ingeniería Industrial
Offered in	Máster Universitario en Ingeniería Industrial + Máster en Industria Inteligente [1st year] Máster en Industria Inteligente [1st year]
Level	Official Master's Degree
Semester	2nd (Spring)
Credits	6.0 ECTS
Type	Elective (MII), Compulsory (MIINT)
Department	Industrial Organization
Coordinator	Fernando San Segundo Barahona

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COURSE SPECIFIC INFORMATION

Contextualization of the course
Contribution to the professional profile of the degree

The purpose of this course is to provide students with a fundamental understanding and an extensive practical experience of how to extract knowledge from an apparently unstructured set of data.

By the end of the course, students will:
- Understand the basic principles behind machine learning.
- Have practical experience with the most relevant machine learning algorithms.
- Have well-form criteria to choose the most appropriate techniques for a given application.

Prerequisites

Students willing to take this course should be familiar with linear algebra, basic probability and statistics, machine learning, and undergraduate-level programming. Previous experience with the Python programming language is also desired although not strictly required.

Competences[1] – Objectives

Competences – Máster Universitario en Ingeniería Industrial

General

BA2.	Be able to apply and integrate their knowledge, understanding, scientific foundation and problem-solving skills in new and imprecisely defined environments, including multidisciplinary contexts both in research and in highly specialized professional fields. *Saber aplicar e integrar sus conocimientos, la comprensión de estos, su fundamentación científica y sus capacidades de resolución de problemas en entornos nuevos y definidos de forma imprecisa, incluyendo contextos de carácter multidisciplinar tanto investigadores como profesionales altamente especializados.*
CG1.	Have adequate knowledge of the scientific and technological aspects of mathematical, analytical, and numerical methods in engineering, electrical engineering, energy engineering, chemical engineering, mechanical engineering, mechanics of continuous media, industrial electronics, automation, manufacturing, materials, quantitative management methods, industrial computing, urban planning, infrastructures, etc. *Tener conocimientos adecuados de los aspectos científicos y tecnológicos de: métodos matemáticos, analíticos y numéricos en la ingeniería, ingeniería eléctrica, ingeniería energética, ingeniería química, ingeniería mecánica, mecánica de medios continuos, electrónica industrial, automática, fabricación, materiales, métodos cuantitativos de gestión, informática industrial, urbanismo, infraestructuras, etc.*

Competences – Máster en Industria Inteligente

General

CG1.	Have acquired advanced knowledge and demonstrated, in a research and technological or highly specialized context, a detailed and well-founded understanding of the theoretical and practical aspects, as well as of the work methodology in one or more fields of study. *Haber adquirido conocimientos avanzados y demostrado, en un contexto de investigación científica y tecnológica o altamente especializado, una comprensión detallada y fundamentada de los aspectos teóricos y prácticos y de la metodología de trabajo en uno o más campos de estudio.*
CG2.	Know how to apply and integrate their knowledge, understanding, scientific rationale, and problem-solving skills to new and imprecisely defined environments, including highly specialized multidisciplinary research and professional contexts. *Saber aplicar e integrar sus conocimientos, la comprensión de estos, su fundamentación científica y sus capacidades de resolución de problemas en entornos nuevos y definidos de forma imprecisa, incluyendo contextos de carácter multidisciplinar tanto investigadores como profesionales altamente especializados.*
CG3.	Know how to evaluate and select the appropriate scientific theory and the precise methodology of their fields of study in order to formulate judgements based on incomplete or limited information, including, when necessary and pertinent, a discussion on the social or ethical responsibility linked to the solution proposed in each case. *Saber evaluar y seleccionar la teoría científica adecuada y la metodología precisa de sus campos de estudio para formular juicios a partir de información incompleta o limitada incluyendo, cuando sea preciso y pertinente, una reflexión sobre la responsabilidad social o ética ligada a la solución que se proponga en cada caso.*

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[1] Competences in English are a free translation of the official Spanish version.

CG4.	Be able to predict and control the evolution of complex situations through the development of new and innovative work methodologies adapted to the scientific/research, technological or specific professional field, in general multidisciplinary, in which they develop their activity.
	Ser capaces de predecir y controlar la evolución de situaciones complejas mediante el desarrollo de nuevas e innovadoras metodologías de trabajo adaptadas al ámbito científico/investigador, tecnológico o profesional concreto, en general multidisciplinar, en el que se desarrolle su actividad.
CG5.	Be able to transmit in a clear and unambiguous manner, to specialist and non-specialist audiences, results from scientific and technological research or state-of-the-art innovation, as well as the most relevant foundations that support them.
	Saber transmitir de un modo claro y sin ambigüedades, a un público especializado o no, resultados procedentes de la investigación científica y tecnológica o del ámbito de la innovación más avanzada, así como los fundamentos más relevantes sobre los que se sustentan.
CG6.	Have developed sufficient autonomy to participate in research projects and scientific or technological collaborations within their thematic area, in interdisciplinary contexts and, where appropriate, with a high knowledge transfer component.
	Haber desarrollado la autonomía suficiente para participar en proyectos de investigación y colaboraciones científicas o tecnológicas dentro de su ámbito temático, en contextos interdisciplinares y, en su caso, con una alta componente de transferencia del conocimiento.
CG7.	Being able to take responsibility for their own professional development and their specialization in one or more fields of study.
	Ser capaces de asumir la responsabilidad de su propio desarrollo profesional y de su especialización en uno o más campos de estudio.

Specific

CE5.	Be able to design and train systems that learn automatically, mastering both supervised and unsupervised learning techniques. Understand the potential application of these systems in the improvement of industrial processes, relations with clients, etc.
	Ser capaces de diseñar y entrenar sistemas que aprendan de manera automática, dominando tanto las técnicas de aprendizaje supervisado como no supervisado. Entender el potencial de aplicación de estos sistemas en la mejora de procesos industriales, relación con clientes, etc.

Learning outcomes

By the end of the course students should:

RA1. Understand the basic principles behind machine learning.

RA2. Have practical experience with the application of the most relevant machine learning algorithms.

RA3. Have well-formed criteria to choose the most appropriate techniques for a given application.

CONTENTS

Contents
Theory and laboratory
Unit 1. Introduction
1.1 Machine learning 1.2 The learning process 1.3 Types of machine learning 1.4 Resources
Unit 2. Classification methods
2.1 The classification problem 2.2 Logistic regression 2.3 Discriminant analysis 2.4 K-nearest neighbors 2.5 Decision trees 2.6 Support vector machines 2.7 Multilayer perceptrons for classification
Unit 3. Regression methods
3.1 The regression problem 3.2 Linear regression. Model selection and regularization 3.3 Polynomial regression 3.4 Splines 3.5 Generalized additive models 3.6 Multilayer perceptrons for regression
Unit 4. Time series forecasting
4.1 Introduction 4.2 Decomposition methods 4.3 Stochastic processes 4.4 ARIMA models 4.5 Dynamic regression models
Unit 5. Unsupervised learning
5.1 Probability density estimation 5.2 Dimensionality reduction methods 5.3 Clustering and vector quantization

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

General methodological aspects
Each session will combine theory and practice. The instructor will explain the basics of the subject and will go into depth in the more important issues with illustrative examples. Students will be grouped in pairs in order to put the proposed methods and techniques in practice in a collaborative way.

In-class activities	Competences
▪ **Lectures:** The lecturer will introduce the fundamental concepts of each unit, along with some practical recommendations, and will go through worked examples to support the explanation. Active participation will be encouraged by raising open questions to foster discussion and by proposing short application exercises to be solved in class either on paper or using a software package.	CG1, CG3, CG7, CE3
▪ **Lab sessions:** Under the instructor's supervision, students, divided in small groups, will apply the concepts and techniques covered in the lectures and will become familiar with the practical application of the most relevant algorithms using software tools and libraries.	CG1, CG2, CG3, CG4, CG5, CG6, CG7, CE3
▪ **Tutoring** for groups or individual students will be organized upon request.	–

Out-of-class activities	Competences
▪ Personal study of the course material and resolution of the proposed exercises.	CG1, CG3, CG7, CE3
▪ Lab session preparation, analysis of the results and report writing.	CG1, CG2, CG3, CG4, CG5, CE3

STUDENT WORK-TIME SUMMARY

IN-CLASS HOURS		
Lectures	**Lab sessions**	**Assessment**
28	28	4
OUT-OF-CLASS HOURS		
Self-study	**Lab preparation and reporting**	
60	60	
ECTS credits:	**6 (180 hours)**	

EVALUATION AND GRADING CRITERIA

> The use of AI to produce entire assignments or significant parts of them, without citing the source or tool used, or without explicit permission in the assignment description, will be considered plagiarism and will be subject to the University's General Regulations.

Evaluation activities	Grading criteria	Weight
Midterm exam	▪ Understanding of the theoretical concepts. ▪ Application of these concepts to problem-solving. ▪ Critical analysis of numerical exercises' results.	15%
Final exam	▪ Understanding of the theoretical concepts. ▪ Application of these concepts to problem-solving. ▪ Critical analysis of numerical exercises' results.	35%
Lab sessions and reports	▪ Application of theoretical concepts to real problem-solving. ▪ Ability to use and develop data mining and machine learning software. ▪ Attitude and effort: Initiative and proactive work will be encouraged. ▪ Written communication skills.	50%

Grading

Regular assessment

▪ **Theory** will account for 50%, of which:
  - Midterm: 15%
  - Final exam: 35%

▪ **Lab** will account for the remaining 50%

To pass the course, the weighted average mark must be greater or equal to 5 out of 10 points, and the mark of the final exam must be greater or equal to 4 out of 10 points. Otherwise, the final grade will be the lower of the two marks.

Retake

Lab marks will be preserved. In addition, all students will take a final exam. The resulting grade will be computed as follows:

▪ Final exam: 50%

▪ Lab practices: 50%

As in the regular assessment period, to pass the course, the weighted average mark must be greater or equal to 5 out of 10 points, and the mark of the final exam must be greater or equal to 4 out of 10 points. Otherwise, the final grade will be the lower of the two marks.

Course rules

- Class attendance is mandatory according to Article 93 of the General Regulations (Reglamento General) of Comillas Pontifical University and Article 6 of the Academic Rules (Normas Académicas) of the ICAI School of Engineering. Not complying with this requirement may have the following consequences:
  - Students who fail to attend more than 15% of the lectures may be denied the right to take the final exam during the regular assessment period.
  - Regarding laboratory, absence to more than 15% of the sessions can result in losing the right to take the final exam of the regular assessment period and the retake. Missed sessions must be made up for credit.
- Students who commit an irregularity in any graded activity will receive a mark of zero in the activity and disciplinary procedure will follow (cf. Article 168 of the General Regulations (Reglamento General) of Comillas Pontifical University).

Guidelines for the use of generative artificial intelligence (AI)

- The use of AI is not permitted in the exams of this subject. However, AI may be used in laboratory practices for activities that complement the main task, such as preliminary research, planning, synthesis, and idea generation. This must always be combined with the student's personal study of the bibliographic references and the materials provided in the course.
- Students are required to critically evaluate and/or modify the outputs suggested by AI, thereby demonstrating their understanding. AI-based code generation assistants may be used as a learning tool in laboratory practices, but their use is strictly prohibited in exams.
- In all cases, the use of AI in any graded assignment must be explicitly cited, including the prompts used by the student, and all the sources must be independently verified by the student.

WORK PLAN AND SCHEDULE[2]

Activities	Date/Periodicity	Deadline
Midterm exam	Session 14	–
Final exam	Last week	–
Lectures and lab sessions	Twice a week	–
Review and self-study of the concepts covered in the lectures	After each lesson	–
Lab preparation	Before every lab session	–
Lab report writing	–	One week after the end of each session

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[2] A detailed work plan of the subject can be found in the course summary sheet (see last page). Nevertheless, this schedule is tentative and may vary to accommodate the rhythm of the class.

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

Basic references

- Slides prepared by the lecturer (available in Moodle).
- G. James, D. Witten, T. Hastie, and R. Tibshirani, *An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in Python*, 1st Ed., Springer, 2023. ISBN-13: 978-3-031-39189-7
- S. Raschka, Y. (H.) Liu, and V. Mirjalili, *Machine learning with PyTorch and Scikit-Learn,* 1st Ed., Packt Publishing, 2022. ISBN 978-1-801-81931-2
- M. Peixeiro, *Time series forecasting in Python*, 1st Ed., Manning, 2022. ISBN 978-1-617-29988-9
- R. J. Hyndman, G. Athanasopoulos, A. Garza, C. Challu, M. Mergenthaler, and K. G. Olivares, *Forecasting: Principles and Practice, the Pythonic Way*, OTexts, 2024, [Online]. Available: https://otexts.com/fpppy/

Complementary references

- A. Géron, *Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow*, 3rd Ed., O'Reilly Media, 2022. ISBN-13: 978-1-098-12597-4
- A. C. Müller and S. Guido, *Introduction to Machine Learning with Python*, 1st Ed., O'Reilly Media, 2016. ISBN-13: 978-1-449-36941-5
- K. P. Murphy, *Probabilistic Machine Learning: An Introduction*, 1st Ed., MIT Press, 2022. ISBN-13: 978-0-262-04682-4
- M. Kuhn and K. Johnson, *Applied Predictive Modeling*, 1st Ed., Springer, 2013. ISBN-13: 978-1-461-46848-6
- E. Alpaydin, *Introduction to Machine Learning*, 4th Ed., MIT Press, 2020. ISBN-13: 978-0-262-04379-3
- S. Marsland, *Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective*, 2nd Ed., Chapman & Hall/CRC Machine Learning & Pattern Recognition, 2015. ISBN-13: 978-1-466-58328-3
- R. O. Duda, P. E. Hart, and D. G. Stork, *Pattern Classification*, 2nd Ed., Wiley-Interscience, 2000. ISBN-13: 978-0-471-05669-0
- C. M. Bishop, *Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning*, 1st Ed., Springer, 2006. ISBN-13: 978-0-387-31073-2
- W. W. S. Wei, *Time Series Analysis: Univariate and Multivariate Methods*, 2nd Ed., Addison-Wesley, 2006. ISBN-13: 978-0-321-32216-6

Session	Time [h]	Contents	Theory	Laboratory	Assessment
		In-class activities			
1	2	Introduction I	Introduction to machine learning	Lab 1.1: Introduction to Python for machine learning	
2	2	Introduction II		Lab 1.2: Advanced techniques with Python	
3	2	Classification I	The classification problem		
4	2	Classification II	Logistic regression. KNN. Validation	Lab 2.1. Logistic regression and KNN	
5	2	Classification III	Decision trees. Random forest	Lab 2.2. Decision trees & random forest	
6	2	Classification IV	Support vector machines (SVM)	Lab 2.3. SVM	
7	2	Classification V	Multilayer perceptrons (MLP)	Lab 2.4. MLP	
8	2	Classification VI		Lab 2.5. Hackathon	
9	2	Regression I	The regression problem. Linear regression	Lab 3.1. Linear regression	Assignment 1
10	2	Regression II	Model selection and regularization	Lab 3.2. Regularization	
11	2	Regression III	Polynomial regression, splines, GAMs	Lab 3.3. GAMs & splines	
12	2	Regression IV	MLP, SVM	Lab 3.4. MLP	
13	2	Regression V		Lab 3.5. Hackathon	
14	2	Midterm exam			Midterm exam
15	2	Forecasting I	Stochastic processes. Decomposition methods	Lab 4.1. Decomposition methods	
16	2	Forecasting II	ARMA	Lab 4.2. ARMA	
17	2	Forecasting III	ARIMA	Lab 4.3. ARIMA	
18	2	Forecasting IV	SARIMA	Lab 4.4. SARIMA	
19	2	Forecasting V	Dynamic regression models I	Lab 4.5. Transfer function models I	
20	2	Forecasting VI	Dynamic regression models II	Lab 4.6. Transfer function models II	
21	2	Forecasting VII	Nonlinear forecasting methods I	Lab 4.7. Nonlinear models I	
22	2	Forecasting VIII	Nonlinear forecasting methods II	Lab 4.8. Nonlinear models II	
23	2	Forecasting IX		Lab 4.9. Hackathon	Assignment 2
24	2	Density estimation	Parametric and non-parametric methods	Lab 5.1. PDF estimation	
25	2	Dimensionality reduction	PCA, ICA	Lab 5.2. PCA	
26	2	Clustering I	Hierarchical and partitional clustering	Lab 5.3. Clustering I	
27	2	Clustering II	Vector quantization. Neural gas	Lab 5.4. Clustering II	
28	2	Course summary			
29	3	Final exam			Final exam