# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Data of the subject		
Subject name	Databases	
Subject code	DTC-IMAT-222	
Mainprogram	Bachelor's Degree in Mathematical Engineering and Artificial Intelligence	
Involved programs	Grado en Ingeniería Matemática e Inteligencia Artificial [Second year]	
Level	Reglada Grado Europeo	
Quarter	Semestral	
Credits	7,5 ECTS	
Туре	Obligatoria (Grado)	
Department	Department of Telematics and Computer Sciencies	

Teacher Information		
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# **DESCRIPTION OF THE SUBJECT**

Contextualization of the subject	
Prerequisites	
Python programming	
Basic computer skills.	
Algebra (set theory)	

#### **Course contents**

### **Contents**

The course content is divided into 6 topics: introduction to databases, relational databases, introduction to non-relational databases, document databases (MongoDB), graph-based and memory-based databases and finally, introduction to cloud databases.

#### **Block 1. Introduction to databases**

#### Introduction to databases

Structured vs. unstructured information.

Data recovery and ingestion. Acquisition, Ingest, ETL.

Introduction to databases. Types of databases.

Data architectures: data lakes, data warehouse, data marts.

#### **Block 2. Relational databases**

#### Relational databases

Introduction to the entity-relationship model, relational model (design) and normalisation.

Relational databases.

Database management, SQL, relational algebra and calculus.

Query optimisation and benchmarking.

### Block 3. Introduction to non-relational databases (noSQL)

#### Introduction to non-relational databases (noSQL)

Non-relational (noSQL) database types

Scalability

## **Block 4. Document databases. MongoDB**

## Document databases. MongoDB

MongoDB. Characteristics, use and management.

CRUD. Queries. Operators.

Indexes and benchmarking

# Block 5. Graph based and memory based databases

## Graph and memory based databases

Introduction to Neo4J.

Basic Neo4J queries and functions

Introduction to Redis.



# **Block 6. Introduction to cloud databases**

Introduction to cloud databases

Introduction and examples of cloud databases

## **EVALUATION AND CRITERIA**

The use of AI to produce full assignments or substantial parts thereof, without proper citation of the source or tool used, or without explicit permission in the assignment instructions, will be considered plagiarism and therefore subject to the University's General Regulations.

Evaluation activities	Evaluation criteria	Weight
	Partial exam (20%): exam oriented to understand the theoretical concepts of databases, including data architectures, the different types of structured, unstructured and semi-structured data, relational databases, including relational model (and relational database design), relational algebra and calculus, SQL (queries) and some definitions of non-relational databases (if time permits).  Final exam (50%): exam containing the same	
	content of the intermestral exam and extending it with additional concepts (and queries) related to non-relational databases.	
<ul><li>Partial exam: 20%</li><li>Final: 50%</li></ul>	NO AI:	70 %
	The assessment is completed entirely without AI assistance in a controlled environment, ensuring that students rely solely on their existing knowledge, understanding, and skills.	
	You must not use AI at any point during the assessment. You must demonstrate your core skills and knowledge.	
	Any student who uses it will receive a Fail (0) on that test and a disciplinary procedure will be initiated in accordance with the University's General Regulations.	
	Weekly assigments (15%): In addition to the functionality and the results obtained, the code style used in the assigments and the quality of the reports	



	requested will be assessed.  Al COLLABORATION (only free URLS):  Al may be used to help complete the task, including idea generation, drafting, feedback, and refinement.	
Weekly assigments 15%	Students should critically evaluate and modify the Al suggested outputs, demonstrating their understanding.  You may use Al to assist with specific tasks such as drafting text, refining and evaluating your work. You must critically evaluate and modify any Al-generated content you use.	15 %
	Inappropriate use of AI tools may affect the overall evaluation of submitted assignments. Likewise, faculty members reserve the right to question students about specific aspects of their work to verify their understanding; the outcome of these consultations may also influence the final evaluation of the corresponding assignments.	
	Students must clearly document in their submissions the specific tasks for which they have used Al tools. This does not exempt the student from responsibility for the submitted content, nor from the possibility of being questioned about it.	
	<b>Final project (15%):</b> Project containing the use of different types of databases explored in the course. In addition to the functionality, the design used in the project and the application of the course contents will be evaluated.	
	Al COLLABORATION (only free URLS):  Al may be used to help complete the task, including idea generation, drafting, feedback, and refinement. Students should critically evaluate and modify the Al suggested outputs, demonstrating their understanding.	
Final project 15%	You may use AI to assist with specific tasks such as drafting text, refining and evaluating your work. You must critically evaluate and modify any AI-generated content you use.	15 %



Inappropriate use of AI tools may affect the overall evaluation of submitted assignments. Likewise, faculty members reserve the right to question students about specific aspects of their work to verify their understanding; the outcome of these consultations may also influence the final evaluation of the corresponding assignments.

Students must clearly document in their submissions the specific tasks for which they have used Al tools. This does not exempt the student from responsibility for the submitted content, nor from the possibility of being questioned about it.

### **Grading**

There will be 2 calls. Ordinary call in May and the extraordinary call in June.

## **Ordinary call**

he grade for the ordinary call (CO) will be as follows:

- 50% for the final exam (EX\_F).
- 20% for the inter-semester exam (EX\_I)
- 15% the project (PROY)
- 15% for the weekly assignments (PRACT).

In other words:

CO = 0.5 \* EX\_F + 0.2 \* EX\_I + 0.15 \* PROY + 0.15 \* PRACT

 $CO \ge 5$  will be required to pass the course and the following restrictions must be met:

- It will be mandatory that EX\_F ≥5. That is to say, the grade of the final exam of the subject must be equal to or higher than 5. Otherwise, CO = EX\_F.
- It is compulsory that (PROY + PRACT)/ 2 ≥ 5. That is, a mark greater than or equal to 5 must be obtained in the average obtained between the project and the weekly assignments in order to pass the course. If this minimum grade is not reached in the ordinary call, both the project and the assignments can be handed in again in the extraordinary call and CO = (PROY + PRACT)/ 2. The grade of the exam in the ordinary exam will be kept for the extraordinary exam if it is passed.
- It will be necessary to obtain a grade of at least 4 in both the project and the assignments in order to pass the course. In other words, PROY ≥ 4 and PRACT ≥ 4. If this restriction is not met, CO = MIN(PRACT, PROY). The grade for the exam in the ordinary call is saved for the extraordinary exam call if the student passes. If PROY ≥ 4 and PRACT ≥ 4 are met, the grades of PROY and PRACT are saved for the extraordinary exam, provided that (PROY + PRACT)/ 2 ≥ 5. If the condition of PROY ≥ 4 and PRACT ≥ 4 is not met, the project and/or the assignments can be handed in again in the extraordinary call.

#### **GENERAL RULES:**

• If the student fails to attend 15% or more of the classroom hours of this subject, the student will not be allowed to take the final



exam in both the ordinary and extraordinary calls.

• The lab assignments/project handed in 24h after the deadline will have a penalty of 50% of the grade. After 24h after the deadline, the grade of the lab assignments/project will be 0.

# **Extraordinary call**

The grade for the Extraordinary call (EC) will be as follows:

- 70% for the final exam of the course (EX\_F, the inter-semester exam is not taken into account).
- 15% for the project (PROY)
- 15% for the weekly assignments (PRACT).

In other words:

CE = 0.7 \* EX\_F + 0.15 \* PROJ + 0.15 \* PRACT

 $CE \ge 5$  will be necessary to pass the course and the following restrictions must be met:

- It will be mandatory that EX\_F ≥5. That is to say, the mark of the final exam of the subject must be equal to or higher than 5. Otherwise, CE = EX\_F.
- It is compulsory that (PROY + PRACT)/ 2 ≥ 5. That is, a mark greater than or equal to 5 must be obtained in the average obtained between the project and the weekly assignments. If this minimum grade is not reached, then CE = (PROY + PRACT)/ 2.
- It will be necessary to obtain a grade of at least 4 in both the project and the assignments in order to pass the course. In other words, PROY ≥ 4 and PRACT ≥ 4. If this condition is not met, CE = MIN(PRACT, PROY).

## **GENERAL RULES:**

- If the student fails to attend 15% or more of the classroom hours of this subject, the student will not be allowed to take the final exam in both the ordinary and extraordinary calls.
- The lab assignments/project handed in 24h after the deadline will have a penalty of 50% of the grade. After 24h after the deadline, the grade of the lab assignments/project will be 0.

#### **WORK PLAN AND SCHEDULE**

Date of realization	Delivery date
After and before each class	
The material will be available right before easter	Before the final exams
March, May, June	
Before, during and after the assignment class	Approximately 1 week after publication in moodle
	After and before each class  The material will be available right before easter  March, May, June  Before, during and after the



Block 1: Introduction to databases	At the start of the course	1 week approximately
Block 2: Relational Databases	After Block 1. January	Approximately 4,5 weeks
Block 3. Introduction to non-relational databases (noSQL).	After Block 2. February	Approximately 1,5 weeks
Block 4 : Documental databases	After Block 3. March	Approximately 2 weeks
Block 5: Graph-based and in-memory databases	After block 4. At the end of march and start of april	Approximately 2 weeks
Block 6: Introduction to cloud databases and final exercises	After block 5. April	Until the end of the course

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES**

## **Basic References**

Moodle (manuals, slides and professor's exercises)

Contact the professor to supplement the course materials with reference books.

In compliance with current regulations on the **protection of personal data**, we would like to inform you that you may consult the aspects related to privacy and data that you have accepted on your registration form by entering this website and clicking on "download"

https://servicios.upcomillas.es/sedeelectronica/inicio.aspx?csv=02E4557CAA66F4A81663AD10CED66792