

SYLLABUS

COURSE FACT SHEET

Course Information	
Name	Course 1. Human mobility, migrations and their economic driving forces (Subject 1: Interdisciplinary approach to the study of migrations)
Degree	Master's Degree in International Migration
Year	2019-2020
Duration	Annual
ECTS Credits	3
Character	Obligatory
University	Universidad Pontificia Comillas
Professor/Author	Consuelo Valbuena

COURSE SPECIFICS

Context of the Course
Summary
<p>The goal of this course is for the student to know and understand the processes of human migration, as well as the economic fundamentals of human behavior, social systems and population movements.</p> <p>The first part of this course addresses the three interpretive approaches on migration: the anthropological perspective, the historical-economic view and the contemporary sociological interpretation.</p> <p>The second part of this course aims for students to know and understand the economic fundamentals of human behavior, social systems and population movements.</p>

Competences - Goals
CB_01 - To gain knowledge on different areas of study based on advanced readings and including knowledge from the forefront of their field of study.
CB_02 - To be able to apply and integrate their knowledge, their comprehension, their scientific basis and their problem-solving abilities in new and imprecisely-defined environments, including multidisciplinary contexts as much investigators as highly-specialized professionals.
CB_04 - Being capable of transmitting information, ideas, problems and solutions to audiences both specialized and not specialized.

CE_01 - To understand the history of human mobility and migrations.

CE_03 - To understand the economic theories from the point of view of migration.

Learning outcomes:

- Understanding human displacement and migration as an associated phenomenon, as a constant in the history of man.
- Identifying the characteristics of migration in distinct socio-historical times, connecting migration with the political, social and economic context of the time.
- Knowing the fundamental concepts and the main perspectives of sociological analysis.
- Understanding the economic value of deciding to migrate.
- Analyzing the consequences of the economic decision of the subject, both in the country of origin and the subject.
- Knowing the mathematical models and statistics associated with the decisions of migrants.

MODULES AND CONTENTS

Contents – Modules

Part I: Lesson 1. Human mobility and migration and its economic drives. (1.5 Credits)

- 1.1. Human displacement and migration.
- 1.2. 20th Century: Constant and massive displacements.
- 1.3. 21st Century: Displacement in a context of change.

Part II: Lesson 2. Economic Theories. Migration, transnationalism and global society. (1.5 Credits)

- 2.1. Economic value of the decision to emigrate and the mathematical models and associated statistics.
- 2.2. Relationships between individual-groups-society: Identities and Roles.
- 2.3. International regulatory framework of alien status and immigration.
- 2.4. Citizenship, the individual and the state.

EVALUATION SYSTEM

Course Evaluation System	Minimum Deliberation	Maximum Deliberation
SE-3/SE-4 Evaluation of the final work and case studies.	70%	70%
SE-5. Evaluation of interactive tasks. Participation in forums and contact with the professor.	30%	30%

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

Basic References

Lesson 1. Human mobility and migration and its economic drives.

- ADAMS, Jr., R. H. and J. PAGE, (2003) "The Impact of International Migration and Remittances on Poverty" paper prepared for *DFID/World Bank Conference on Migrant Remittances*. London, October 9-10.
- ANGUIANO, María E. y LOPEZ SALA, Ana (Eds) (2010), *Migraciones y fronteras. Nuevos contornos para la movilidad internacional*. Barcelona, Icaria Antracyt.
- ARANGO, Joaquín (1985), "Las "Leyes de las Migraciones" de E. G. Ravenstein, cien años después", en *Reis: Revista española de investigaciones sociológicas*, Nº 32, disponible en <http://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=250715> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- BADIE, Bertrand (1995), *La fin des territoires. Essai sur le désordre international et l'utilité sociale du respect*. Fayard, Paris.
- BASCH, L. ; GLICK SCHILLER, N. y SZANTON, B. (1994), *Nations Unbound: Transnational Projects, Postcolonial Predicaments and Deterritorialized Nation-States*. New York, Gordon and Breach Publishers.
- CASTLES, Stephen (2010), "Understanding Global Migration: A Social Transformation Perspective", *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* Vol. 36, No. 10, December, pp. 1565-1586.
- CAVALLI SFORZA, Luigi and Francesco (1995), *The Great Human Diasporas: the History of Diversity and Evolution*. Cambridge, Perseus Books, 121-123.
- CRUSH, Jonathan (2010), "Brain Flight: The Exodus of Health Professionals from South Africa", *International Journal of Migration, Health and Social Care*, Vol 6, nº 3.
- GONZALEZ GUTIERREZ, Carlos (Coordinador) (2006), *Relaciones estado-diáspora: la perspectiva de América Latina y el Caribe*. Tomo II. México, Miguel Angel Porrúa, pp. 28-29.

- GRANT, Stefanie (2005), International migration and human rights. A paper prepared for the Policy Analysis and Research Programme of the Global Commission on International Migration. http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/policy_and_research/gcim/tp/TP7.pdf (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- HATTON, Timothy J. (2010), "The Cliometrics of International Migration: A Survey", *Journal of Economic Survey*, Vol. 24; N° 5: 941-969.
- HOERDER, Dirk, (2002). *Cultures in Contact: World Migrations in the Second Millennium*. Dukepress, 2002, pp 63-65.
- IREDALE, R. (2000), "Migration Policies for the Highly-Skilled in the Asia-Pacific Region", *International Migration Review*, N°34(3): 882-906.
- KEYNES, John Maynard (1930), *Economic Possibilities for our Grandchildren*. http://www.aspeninstitute.org/sites/default/files/content/upload/Intro_Session1.pdf (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- KHAM, Ali (1989), "Modelo HARRIS-TODARO" En EATWELL, J.; MILGATE, M. y NEWMAN, P (Comp), Desarrollo Económico. Traducción de The New Palgrave. Barcelona, Icaria Colección *Economía Crítica*, pp. 362-370.
- LANCEE; Bram (2010), "The Economic Returns of Immigrants' Bonding and Bridging Social Capital: The Case of the Netherlands", *International Migration Review*, March, vol. 44 issue 1
- MALGESINI, Graciela (Coord.) (1998), Cruzando fronteras. Migraciones en el sistema mundial. Barcelona, Icaria, Colección *Economía Crítica* 14, 12-14.
- MALGESINI, Graciela (Dir.) (2004), *Hogares, cuidados y fronteras. Derechos de las mujeres inmigrantes y conciliación*, Madrid, Cruz Roja, Traficantes de Sueños.
- MANNING, Patrick (2013). *Migration in World History*. Second Edition. New York, Routledge
- MASSEY, Douglass (1990): Social Structure, Household Strategies, and the Cumulative Causation of Migration. *PopulationIndex*, 56 (1): 3-26
- MASSEY, Douglas S. et al. (1993) "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal", *Population and Development Review*, 19-3, pág. 431-436.
- MASSEY, D.S., ARANGO, J., HUGO, G., KOUAOUCI, A., PELLEGRINO, A. and TAYLOR, J.E. (1998) *Worlds in Motion, Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millenium*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- NOVICK, Susana (Coord.) (2008) "A modo de cierre y de apertura". En: Las migraciones en América Latina. Políticas, culturas y estrategias. Buenos Aires, CLACSO. Acceso al texto completo: <http://biblotecavirtual.clacso.org.ar/ar/libros/grupos/novick/novick.pdf> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- OECD (2018), International Migration Outlook 2018. <http://www.oecd.org/migration/international-migration-outlook-1999124x.htm> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- PIORE, M (1979), *Birds of passage. Migrant labor and industrial societies*. New York, Cambridge University Press.

- PORTES, Alejandro (1994), "The Informal Economy and Its Paradoxes". En: SMELSER, N.J. & SWEDBERG, R. (Editors), *The Handbook of Economic Society*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, pp. 426-449.
- PORTES, Alejandro. GUARNÍZO, Luis; LANDOLT, Patricia (Coordinadores) (2003). *La globalización desde abajo: transnacionalismo inmigrante y desarrollo la experiencia de Estados Unidos y América Latina*. México, FLACSO.
- SANCHEZ-ALBORNOZ, Nicolás (1990), "La Población de la América Colonial Española" en BETHELL, Leslie (Ed.), *Historia de América Latina. Universidad de Cambridge. Tomo 4: América Latina colonial: población, sociedad y cultural*. Barcelona, Editorial Crítica. <https://ens9004-mza.infod.edu.ar/sitio/upload/14-%20BETHELL,L%20-%20HISTORIA%20DE%20AMERICA%20LATINA%20.%20TOMO%20IV%20Am.%20Lat.%20Colonial,%20poblacion,%20sociedad%20y%20cultura.PDF> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- SALT, J. (1992), "Migration Processes among the Highly Skilled in Europe", *International Migration Review*, N°26 (2): 484-505.
- STARK, Oded (1984), "Migration decision making: a review article", *Journal of Development Economics*, 14.
- The Global Slavery Index 2018. <https://www.globalslaveryindex.org/2018/findings/highlights/> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- TILLY, C. & BROWN, C.H. (1967): On Uprooting, Kinship, and Auspices of Migration. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 8(2): 139-164. GURAK, Douglass y CACES, FE, "Redes migratorias y la formación de sistemas de migración", en MALGESINI, Graciela (1998), loc. Cit, pp 75-112.
- WAHBA, J. (2007), Returns to overseas work experience: The case of Egypt. *International Migration, Economic Development & Police*. The World Bank and Palgrave Mcmillan. USA.
- WALDINGER, Roger D. and FITZGERALD, David (2004). "Transnationalism in Question" *American Journal of Sociology* 109.5 : 1177-95.
- WALLERSTEIN, Immanuel (1974), *The Modern World System. Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy in the XVIth Century*. New York, Academic Press.
- WILLIAMS, A. (2007), "International Labor Migration and Tacit Knowledge Transactions: A Multi-level Perspective", *Global Networks*, N° 7(1): 29-50.

Lesson 2. Economic Theories. Migration, transnationalism and global society.

- Aguiar, F. (2004). Teoría de la decisión e incertidumbre: modelos. *Empiria: Revista de metodología de ciencias sociales* (8), 139-160.
- Alonso, W. (1978). A Theory of Movement. *Human Settlement Systems: International Perspective on Structure, Change, and Public Policy*, 197-211.
- Arango, J. (2003). La explicación teórica de las migraciones: Luz y sombra. *Migración y Desarrollo*. Red Internacional de Migración y Desarrollo (1), 1-30.

- Arango, J. (1985). Las Leyes de las Migraciones de E. G. Ravenstein, cien años después. *Revista Española de Investigaciones Sociales (REIS)* (32), 7-26.
- Arrow, K. (1974). *Elección social y valores individuales*. Madrid: Instituto de Estudios.
- Aumann, R. (1997). Rationality and Bounded Rationality. *Games and Economic*, 21, 2-14.
- Azam, J., & Gubert, F. (2006). Migrants' Remittances and the Household in Africa: A Review of the Evidence. *Journal of African Economies*, 15, 426-462.
- Barbera, S. (1984). Teoría de la elección social: algunas líneas de desarrollo. *Hacienda Pública Española* (91), 221-243.
- Bauer, T., & Zimmermann, K. (1998). Causes of International Migration: A Survey. En P. N. P Gorter, *Crossing Borders: Regional and Urban Perspectives on International Migration* (págs. 95-127). Ashgate: Aldershot.
- Becker, G. (1993). Nobel Lecture: The Economic Way of Looking at Behavior. *The Journal of Political Economy* (101), 385-409.
- Binmore, K. (1994). *Teoría de juegos*. Madrid: McGraw-Hill.
- Blanco, C. (2000). *Las migraciones contemporáneas*. Madrid: Alianza.
- Blumen, I., Kogan, M., & McCarthy, P. J. (1955). The Industrial Mobility of Labor as a Probability Process. *Cornell Studies of Industrial and Labor Relations* (6).
- Bueno Sánchez, E., García Quiñonez, R., Montes Rodríguez, N., & Valle Rodríguez, G. (2004). *Apuntes sobre la Migración Internacional y su estudio*. Ciudad de La Habana: Centro de Estudios Demográficos, Universidad de La Habana.
- Caro Carretero, R., Fernández García, M.^ª M. y M.^ª C. Valbuena Martínez. (2017), Immigrants Legal Status and Return Intentions: The Case of the Madrid Region. *Migraciones Internacionales*. Vol. 10, nº 1, págs. 145-167, Julio 2017-Diciembre de 2017.
- Caro Carretero, R., Fernández García, M.^ª M. y M.^ª C. Valbuena Martínez. (2016), Return Intentions in Madrid. *Migration letters*. Vol. 13, nº 1, págs. 116-130, Enero 2016-marzo 2016.
- Castells, M. (1989). *The Informational City: Information Technology, Economic Restructuring and the Urban-Regional Proces*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Chapman, K. (1979). *People, pattern and process: An introduction to human geography*. Londres: Arnold Heinemann, Edward Arnold (editores).
- Clarke, J. (1965). *Population Geography*. Oxford: Pergamon Press.

- Constant, A. F., & Zimmermann, K. F. (2011). Circular and Repeat Migration: Counts of Exits and Years Away from the Host Country. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 30 (4), 495-515.
- Cortes, P. (2008). The effect of low-skilled immigration on US prices: Evidence from CPI data. *Journal of Political Economy*, 116 (3), 381-422.
- de Haas, H. (2009). *Mobility and human development*. Nueva York: Human Development Report Office.
- De Haas, H. (2006). Turning the tide? Why 'development instead of migration' policies are. *International Migration Institute. Working Papers* (2), 1-38.
- Durand, J., Kandel, W., Parrado, E., & Massey, D. (1996). International Migration and Development in Mexican Communities. *Demography*, 33 (2), 249-264.
- Eisenstadt, S. (1953). Analysis of patterns of migration and absorption of immigrants. Londres: *Population Studies*, London School of Economics.
- Faura, U., & Gómez, J. (2001). Modelos Migratorios: Una revisión. *Revista Asturiana de Economía* (21), 209-235.
- Fawcett, J. (1989). Networks, linkages, and migration system. *International Migration Review*, 23, 671-680.
- Feeney, G. (1973). Two Models for Multiregional Population Dynamics. *Environment and Planning A*, 5, 31-43.
- Funkhouser, E. (1995). Remittances from International Migration: A Comparison of El Salvador and Nicaragua. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 77 (1), 137-146.
- Glaeser, E., Scheinkman, J., & Shleifer, A. (1995). Economic growth in a cross-section of cities. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 36 (1), 117-143.
- Gonzalez, L., & Ortega, F. (2009). Immigration and housing booms: Evidence from Spain. *IZA Working Paper* (4333).
- Grinberg, L., & Grinberg, R. (1984). *Psicoanálisis de la migración y el exilio*. Madrid: Alianza.
- Gurak, D., & Caces, F. (1992). Migration networks and the shaping of migration systems. En M. Kritz, L. L. Lim, & H. Zlotnik, *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach* (págs. 150-176). Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Güth, W., Schmittberger, R., & Schwarze, B. (1982). An Experimental Analysis of Ultimatum Bargaining. *Journal of Economic Behaviour*, 367-388.

- Harris, J., & Todaro, M. (1970). Migration, unemployment, and development: A two-sector analysis. *American Economic Review*, 60 (1), 126-42.
- Herrera, R. (2006). *La perspectiva teórica en el estudio de las migraciones*. México: Siglo XXI.
- Hugo, G. (1981). Village-community ties, village norms, and ethnic and social networks: A review of evidence from the Third World. En G. F. DeJon, & R. W. Gardner, *Migration Decision Making: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Microlevel Studies in Developed and Developing Countries* (págs. 186-225.). Nueva York: Pergamon Press.
- ICE (2017). *Efectos económicos y empresariales de los flujos migratorios*. Madrid. Información Comercial Española. Ministerio de Economía, Industria y Competitividad. <http://www.revistasice.com/es-ES/ICE/Documents/ICE%20899%20web2-compressed.pdf> (Acceso 7 septiembre 2018)
- Isserman, A. M., Plane, D., Rogerson, P. A., & Beaumont, P. M. (1985). Forecasting Interstate Migration with Limited Data: A Demographic Economic Approach. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 80 (390), 277-285.
- Itzigsohn, J., & Giorguli-Saucedo, S. (2005). Incorporation, Transnationalism, and gender: Immigration Incorporation and Transnational Participation as Gendered Processes. *International Migration Review*, 39 (4), 895-920.
- Kearney, M., & Becerra, B. (2002). Migration and identities-A class-based approach. *Latin American Perspectives*, 31 (5), 4.
- Kim, K., & Cohen, J. (2010). Determinants of International Migration flows to and from industrialized countries: A panel data approach beyond gravity. *International Migration Review*, 44 (4), 899-932.
- Lach, S. (2007). Immigration and prices. *Journal of Political Economy*, 115 (4), 548-587.
- Lee, E. (1966). A Theory of Migration. *Demography* (3), 47-57.
- Lewis, A. (1954). Economic development with unlimited supplies of labor. Manchester. *School of Economics and Social Studies*, 139-191.
- Lowry, I. (1966). *Migration and Metropolitan Growth: Two Analytic Models*. San Francisco: Chandler.
- Martin, P. (1993). *Trade and Migration: NAFTA and Agriculture*. Washington D.C.: Institute.

- Martin, P., & Taylor, J. (1996). The anatomy of a migration hump. En J. Taylor, *Development strategy, employment, and migration: Insights from models* (págs. 43-62). Paris: OECD, Development Centre.
- Massey, D. S. (1990). Social structure, household strategies, and the cumulative causation of migration. *Population Index*, 56, 3-26.
- Massey, D. S. (1986). The settlement process among Mexican migrants to the United States. *American Sociological Review*, 670-685.
- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993). Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal. *Population and Development Review*, 19 (3), 431-466.
- Mayda, A. (2010). International migration: a panel data analysis of the determinants of bilateral flows. *Journal of population economics*, 23 (4), 1249-1274.
- McGinnis, R. (1968). A Stochastic Model Social Mobility. *American Sociological Review*, 33 (5), 712-721.
- Myrdal, G. (1957). *Rich Lands and Poor*. Nueva York: Harper and Row.
- Newell, C. (1988). *Methods and Models in Demography*. Londres: Bellhaven Press.
- ONU, D. d. (2000). *Replacement Migration? Is it a Solution to Declining and Aging Population*. Nueva York: United Nations.
- Piore, M. (1979). *Birds of Passage: Migrant Labor in Industrial Societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Plane, D. A. (1982). An Information Theoretic Approach to the Estimation of Migration Flows. *Journal of Regional Science*, 22, 441-456.
- Portes, A., & Walton, J. (1981). *Labor, Class, and the International System*. Nueva York: Academic Press.
- Rapoport, A. (1983). *Mathematical Models in the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Londres: John Wiley & Sons.
- Rasmusen, E. (1989). *Games and Information*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Ratha, D. (2007). *Leveraging Remittances for Development*. Policy Brief, 1-16.
- Ríos, S. (1995). *Modelización*. Madrid: Alianza.
- Robila, M. (2011). Parental Migration and Children's Outcomes in Romania. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 20 (3), 326-333.

- Rogers, A. (1967). A Regression Analysis of Interregional Migration in California. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 49 (2), 262-267.
- Ross, J. (1982). *International Encyclopedia of Population*. Nueva York: The free Press. A division of Macmillan Publishing.
- Rubenstein, J., & Bacon, R. (1990). *The cultural landscape: An introduction to human geography*. Nueva Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- Saiz, A. (2007). Immigration and housing rents in American cities. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 61 (2), 345-371.
- Sen, A. (2000). *Desarrollo y libertad*. Barcelona: Planeta.
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as freedom*. Nueva York: Anchor Books.
- Sen, A. K. (1992). *Inequality Re-examined*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Sen, A. (1989.). *Sobre ética y economía*. Madrid: Alianza.
- Sen, A. (1987). *On Ethics and Economics*. Oxford: Basil Balckwell.
- Sen, A. (1977). Rational Fools: A Critique of the Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory. *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 6 (4), 317-344.
- Sen, A. (1976). *Elección colectiva y bienestar social*. Madrid: Alianza.
- Simon, H. A. (1947). *Administrative behavior: A Study of Decision making Processes in Administrative Organization*. New York: The Macmillan Company.
- Simon, H. A. (1992). *Economics, bounded rationality and the cognitive revolution*. Aldershot Hants: Elgar.
- Simon, J. (1994). "On the Economic Consequences of Immigration: Lessons from Immigration Policies." *Economic Aspects of International Migration*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Sjaastad, L. A. (1962). The Cost and Return of Human Migration. *Journal of Political Economy*, 70 (5), 80-93.
- Sjaastad, L. (1962). The Cost and Return of Human Migration. *Journal of Political Economy*, 70 (5), 80-93.
- Skeldon, R. (1997). *Migration and development: A global perspective*. Essex: Longman.
- Smith, A. (1776). *Investigación de la naturaleza y causas de la riqueza de las naciones* (1956 ed.). Madrid: Aguilar.

- Speare, A. J. (1971). A Cost-Benefit Model of Rural to Urban Migration in Taiwan. *Population Studies*, 25 (1), 117-130.
- Stanley, W. (1987). Economic migrants or refugees from violence? A time-series analysis of Salvadoran migration to the United States. *Latin American Research Review*, 22 (1), 132-54.
- Stark, O. (1991). *The Migration of Labour*. Cambridge: Basil Blackwell.
- Stark, O., & Bloom, D. (1985). The new economics of labor migration. *The American Economic Review*, 75 (2), 173-178.
- Stark, O., & Levhari, D. (1982). On migration and risk in LDCs. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 31 (1), 191-196.
- Stark, O., & Taylor, J. E. (1989). Relative deprivation and international migration. *Demography*, 26, 1-14.
- Stark, O., Taylor, J., & Yitzhak, S. (1986). Remittances and inequality. *The Economic Journal*, 96, 722-740.
- Tapinos, G. (1993). The Macroeconomic Impact of Immigration: Review of the Literature Published Since the Mid 1970s. En OECD, *Trends in International Migration* (págs. 157-77). Paris: OECD.
- Taylor, J. (1992). Remittances and inequality reconsidered: Direct, indirect, and intertemporal effects. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 14, 187-208.
- Taylor, J. (1999). The new economics of labour migration and the role of remittances in the migration process. *International Migration*, 37 (1), 63-88.
- Tizón, J., Salamero, M., Pellegrero, N., Sáinz, F., Atxotegi, J., San José, J., y otros. (1993). *Migraciones y salud mental: Un análisis psicopatológico tomando como punto de partida la inmigración asalariada a Catalunya*. Barcelona: Promociones y Publicaciones Universitarias (PPU).
- Todaro, M. (1969). A Model of Labor Migration and Urban Unemployment in Less Developed Countries. *The American Economic Review*, 138-148.
- Todaro, M. (1976). Urban job creation, induced migration and rising unemployment: A formulation and simplified empirical test for LDC's. *Journal of Development Economics*, 3, 211-226.
- Trewartha, G. (1969). *A geography of population*. Nueva York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Zelinsky, Z. (1971). The Hypothesis of the Mobility Transition. *Geographical Review* (61), 219-49.

- Zhang, K., & Song, S. (2003). Rural–urban migration and urbanization in China: Evidence from time-series and cross-section analyses. *China Economic Review*, 14, 386– 400.
- Zickuté, I y V. Kumpikaite-Valiuniené. (2015). Theoretical insights on the migration process from economic behaviours’s perspective. *Procedia. Social and Behavioral Science*. Nº 213, 873-878.
- Zipf, G. K. (1946). The P1P2/D Hypothesis: On the Intercity Movement of Persons. *American Economic Review*, 11, 677-686.