

#### **LAW FACULTY**

#### **I.SUBJECT DETAILS**

Data on the subject				
Name	International Business Transactions			
Degree	Grado en Derecho y Diploma en Business Law (E-1 BL)			
Year	3º E-1 BL			
Nature	One term			
ECTS Credits	4.5 ECTS			
Department	Economic and Social Law			
Area	Commercial Law			

Data on the teaching staff		
Teaching staff	Luz María García	
Group	3º E-1 BL	
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Office	Professor's Room 5 <sup>th</sup> floor	

#### Contribution of the degree to the professional profile

Examines the legal framework of private international business transactions, including: the international sale of goods; bills of lading; letters of credit; government regulation of imports and exports; and forms and regulation of foreign direct investment. Will also examine international franchise and distribution agreements, trademark licenses and contracts for the transfer of technology. Finally, aspects of credit recovery, collateralization and cross-border insolvency will be analysed. These topics are considered generally and in specific comparative context across countries and across types of transaction subject matter (e.g. technology transfer, sale of goods).

#### **II.COMPETENCES TO BE IMPROVED**

#### Generic Competences

#### Instrumental

General basic knowledge in the field of study (CGS 11)

Decision-making and problem-solving (CGI 06)

## Specific competences of the subject

## Conceptual (knowing)

Gaining a broad view of rules governing international trade, its main areas and legal sources (CEA 04). Understanding the implications of international trade for business and market players.

# Procedural (doing)

Developing a critical view on international trade-related issues and rules.

# Professional (knowing how)

Properly appraising a contractual and/or business/financial risk situation under international uniform law and practice, and extracting its legal and business consequences.

#### **III.THEMATIC AREA AND CONTENT**

# AREA 1: GENERAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, ORGANISATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL SALE OF GOODS

## Unit 1: Relevance of International Trade and Regulatory Framework

- 1.1 Introductory overview on International Trade and Trade-Related International Organizations
- 1.2 The World Trade Organization, UNCITRAL and other institutions
- 1.3 Domestication of International Trade in the EU and in other FTAs
- 1.4 Main regulations with an impact on international trade

### Unit 2: The World Trade Organization Substantive Law

- 2.1 GATT hierarchy of instruments of protection
- 2.2 GATT Legal framework
- 2.3 Trade in Services (GATS)
- 2.4 Trade-related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)
- 2.5 WTO and Foreign Direct Investment

#### Unit 3: The UN Convention on the International Sale of Goods

- 3.1 The CISG, its relevance and scope
- 3.2 Formation of contracts under the CISG and relevance of UNIDROIT Principles
- 3.3 Obligations of the parties under the CISG. INCOTERMS as the "default" setting of parties' additional obligations
- 3.4 Liability under the CISG
- 3.5 Conflict resolution and the CISG: reference to international arbitration

#### Unit 4: Additional Instruments in International Sales of Goods

- 4.1 Contracts for the transport of goods: bills of lading
- 4.2 Insurance and other risk management instruments
- 4.3 Secured payment methods: letters of credit
- 4.4 Customs control: government regulation of imports and exports
- 4.5 Additional formalities: sanitary, environmental and other types of regulations

#### Unit 5: International Distribution and Advertising of Goods

- 5.1 International franchise and distribution agreements
- 5.2 International trademark licenses and advertisement-related issues
- 5.3 Use of trademarks and advertisement on the internet

#### Unit 6: International Transfer of Technology

- 6.1 International protection of inventions and know-how: patents and other IP rights
- 6.2 International transfer of technology, with a special focus on EU rules

#### AREA 2: INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF CREDIT AND INSOLVENCY PROCEDURES

Unit 7: Extension of credit, credit recovery and collateralization in international transactions

- 1.1 Commercial and bank-backed credit in international transactions
- 1.2 Collateralization and guarantees, with special focus on the 2007 UNCITRAL Legislative Guide on Secured Transactions
- 1.3 Cross-border credit recovery

#### Unit 8: Insolvency and international bankruptcy procedures

- 2.1 Risk and impact of insolvency in international transactions, with special focus on the 1997 UNCITRAL Model Law on Cross-Border Insolvency and the 2004 UNCITRAL Legislative Guide on Insolvency Law
- 2.2 International bankruptcy procedures, with a special focus on EU rules on transnational insolvency

#### **IV.BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES**

## Basic Bibliography

### Text books

CARR, I. and STONE, P.: International trade law, 6th edition, Routledge, 2018.

CARR, I., and SUNDARAM, J.: International Trade Law Statutes and Conventions 2016-2018, Routledge.

GOODE, R., KRONKE, H., and McKENDRICK, E.: *Transnational Commercial Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, 2015.

VAN DEN BOSSCHE, P and ZDOUC, W.: The Law and Policy of the World Trade Organization: Text, Cases and Materials, 4th edition, Cambridge University Press, 2017.

#### Websites

World Trade Organization: <a href="http://www.wto.org/">http://www.wto.org/</a>

UN Commission on Int'l Trade Law (UNICTRAL): http://www.uncitral.org/uncitral/en/index.html

#### **Notes**

Distributed by professor in advance of each session.

#### Other material

Provided by the professor or Indicated by professor, upon request.

#### V.TEACHING METHODOLOGY

#### General methodological aspects of the subject

## Contact hours methodology: Activities

Classes will include a mix of lectures.

Practical classes (case-method).

Students are expected to attend the sessions duly prepared.

# Independent study methodology: Activities

Students are expected to prepare 2 to 3 practical exercises to be handed in and/or presented/discussed in class. Those exercises will complement their individual study of reference books and papers.

SUMMARY OF STUDENT WORK HOURS						
Activity	Number of contact hours	Number of independent study hours	Total number of hours			
Lecture	38	38	76			
Practical class	7	14	21			
Evaluation: exam	(3)	15,5	15,5+(3)			
Evaluation: exam review	(0,5)		(0,5)			
ECTS Credits: 4,5	45+ (3,5)	67,5	112,5+(3,5)			

# **VI.GRADE EVALUATION AND CRITERIA**

Evaluation Activities	Generic Competences	Indicators	Evaluation Weighting
Case studies and in-class presentation	<ul> <li>General basic knowledge in the field of study</li> <li>Decision-making and problem solving abilities</li> <li>Analysis and synthesis capacity (i.e. practical application of theoretical knowledge)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Satisfactory resolution of practical cases</li> <li>Quality of legal thinking and communication skills</li> <li>Appropriate use of legal tools and sources</li> <li>Appropriate use of legal terms and concepts in written expression</li> <li>Ability to synthetize and systematically present ideas and concepts.</li> <li>Identification and understanding of the problem raised in the facts of the case study</li> <li>Quality of presentation and in-class discussion</li> </ul>	30%
Evaluation: exam	<ul> <li>Developing a critical view on international traderelated and/or business transactions issues and rules</li> <li>Practical application of theoretical knowledge</li> <li>Trade-specific legal knowledge</li> <li>Learning capacity</li> <li>Analysis and synthesis capacity</li> </ul>	Multiple choice  Both theoretical and practical understanding of the topics studied in class  Knowledge of the basic concepts and legal instruments studied in class  Long-form answer (case study)  Appropriate use of legal English and legal terms/concepts studied in class  Quality of legal thinking and communication skills  Appropriate use of legal tools and sources  Ability to synthetize and systematically present ideas and concepts.  Identification and understanding of the problem raised in the facts of the case study	70%

#### Grades

The final exam will be written and shall comprise both theoretical and practical tasks. The written exam will address generic and specific competences as described above. It will comprise multiple-choice questions and the resolution of one or two case studies.

The grade of the written exam weighs 70% and the grade for case studies and in-class participation/presentation weighs 30% of the final grade in the course. The grade of the written exam passed in the third and subsequent extraordinary exam periods weighs 100% of the grade in the course. Outgoing students will be marked according to the grade obtained in the written exam in all exam periods, except for the first exam if they have delivered the corresponding case studies and in-class presentations.

For the regular extraordinary exam (segunda convocatoria), the grades for case studies and in-class presentation during the course will be taken into consideration for the grades. However, if the such case studies or in-class presentations have not been completed by the relevant student, the grade will be based exclusively on its exam grade