

SYLLABUS

COURSE FACT SHEET

Course Information	
Name	Course 2. A psychological approach to international migrations. (Subject 1. Interdisciplinary Approach to the study of migration)
Degree	Master's Degree in International Migration
Year	2019-2020
Duration	Annual
ECTS Credits	3
Character	Obligatory
University	Universidad Pontificia Comillas
Professors/Authors	Andrea Ruiz Balzola - Ángela Ordóñez Carabaño

COURSE SPECIFICS

CONTEXT OF THE COURSE	
Summary	Sociology and psychology, as disciplines responsible for critically reflecting on social, group, family and individual reality, provide us with a few conceptual tools that we can apply with some utility to the task of deeply understanding contemporary migrations. They allow us to think about their causes, describe their evolution and inquire about their results and consequences. All of this by means of a contrasted, rigorous methodology that permits us to delimit the data and the objective information, of the discourses based on prejudices or distorted visions of reality, with the purpose of contributing to the creation of an open, cohesive, pluralistic and tolerant society.
The course will provide the student, in relation to immigration, a holistic knowledge of the individual (psychological) needs of people, according to the group dynamics in the contexts of origin and reception.	

Competences - Objectives
CB_01 - Acquiring knowledge in the diverse areas of study based on advanced readings and including prior knowledge from the forefront of their field of study.
CB_02 - Knowing how to apply and integrate your knowledge, comprehension, scientific basis and problem-solving abilities in new and imprecisely defined environments, including multidisciplinary contexts both as investigators and as highly specialized professionals.
CB_04 - Being able to transmit information, ideas, problems and solutions to a specialized and non-specialized audience.

CE-2- Understanding the fundamental concepts of sociology linked to the migration issue.
CE-4- Understanding the principles of Social Psychology applicable to the migration field.
Learning outcomes:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To know and understand the socio-psychological foundation of human relationships. • To place their characteristics in different socio-historical moments, linking immigration to the political, social and economic contexts of the time. • To know the fundamental concepts and main perspectives of sociological and psychological analysis. • To understand the process of inequality and social integration in the structuring of social relations. • To situate conflict, change and forms of cohesion in social relations. • To know and understand the identity dimension and the development of social roles. (Personal identity, group identity, and national identity, intergroup relationships and conflicts.) • To observe the decision-making process. • To explore the dynamics of adaptation, the misalignments and readjustments of the individual and the group in the migratory process. (Ulysses syndrome, ruptures of relationships in family regrouping process and other adaptation dynamics.)

CONTENTS AND MODULES

Contents –Modules
Part I: Lesson 1. The Sociology of Migrations. (1.5 Credits)
Professor: Andrea Ruiz Balzola
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1.1. Explanatory theories of migration phenomena. 1.2. Migration Networks. 1.3. The transnational perspective of migrations.
Part II: Lesson 2. Social Psychology: Migrant, family y group. (1.5 Credits)
Professor: Ángela Ordóñez Carabaño
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1. Relationships between individuals, groups and society. 2.2. Identity, identities and social roles. 2.3. Decision-making, rupture, change and adaptation. 2.4. Misalignments and readjustments in the migratory process.

EVALUATION SYSTEM

COURSE EVALUATION SYSTEM	MINIMUM DELIBERATION	MAXIMUM DELIBERATION

SE-3/SE-4 Evaluation of the final work and practical cases	70%	70%
SE-5. Evaluation of the interactives work. Participation in the forum and contact with the professors.	30%	30%

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

Basic references
<p>Lesson 1. The Sociology of Migrations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basch, I.; Glick Schiller, N. y SZANTON BLANC, C. (1994). <i>Nations Unbound. Transnational Projects, Postcolonial Predicaments and Deterritorialized Nations-States</i>. Nueva York: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers. • Baunböck, R. (2004). Cómo transforma la inmigración a la ciudadanía: perspectivas internacionales, multinacionales y transnacionales. En G. Aurabell y R. Zapata Barrero, <i>Inmigración y proceso de cambio</i> (pp.177-215). Icaria: Barcelona. • Bauman, Z. (2005). <i>Vidas desperdiciadas: La modernidad y sus parias</i>. Barcelona: Paidós. • Castells, M. (2000). <i>La Era de la Información, Vol. I, II y III</i>. Madrid: Alianza Editorial. • Castles, S. (2004). Por qué fracasan las políticas migratorias. <i>Migraciones</i> 15, 147-184. • Coleman, J. S. (1988). Social capital in the creation of human capital. <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 94, 95-120. • Frank, A.G. (1966). The development of Underdevelopment. <i>Monthly Review</i> 18, 17-31. • Glick Schiller, N. (1992). <i>Towards a Transnational Perspective on Migration, Race and Class, Ethnicity, and Nationalism Reconsidered</i> (Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences). Nueva York: New York Academy Sciences. • Giménez Romero, C. (1996). La integración de los Inmigrantes y la interculturalidad: Bases teóricas de una propuesta práctica. <i>Arbor: Ciencia, Pensamiento y Cultura</i> 607:119-150. • Giménez Romero, Carlos (2003). <i>¿Qué es la inmigración?</i> Barcelona: RBA. • Granovetter, M. S (1973). The strength of weak ties. <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 78 (86), 1360-1380. • Gurak, D.T y Caces, F. (1998). Redes migratorias y la formación de sistemas de migración. En G. Malgesini (comp.) <i>Cruzando fronteras. Migraciones en el sistema mundial</i> (pp. 75-106). Barcelona: Icaria/Fundación Hogar del Empleado.

- Herrera, G. (2004). Elementos para una comprensión de las familias transnacionales desde la experiencia migratoria del sur del Ecuador. En F. Hidalgo (ed.), *Migraciones: un juego con cartas marcadas* (pp. 215-233). Quito: Abya-Yala,
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, P. (1994). *Gender Transitions. Mexican Experiences of Immigration.* Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Itzigshon, J. y Giourguli-Salcedo, S. (2005). Incorporation, Transnationalism and Gender: Immigrant Incorporation and Transnational Participation as Gendered processes. *International Migration Review* 39 (4), 895-920.
- Kearney, M. (1995). From the indivisible hand to the visible feet. Anthropology studies on migration and development. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 15, 331-336.
- Levitt, P.; De Wind, J. y Vertovec; S. (2003). International Perspective on Transnational Migration: an Introduction. *International Migration Review* 37 (3), 895-920.
- Malgesini, G. (comp.) (1998). *Cruzando fronteras. Migraciones en el Sistema mundial.* Barcelona: Icaria: Fundación Hogar del Empleado.
- Malgesini, G.; Giménez, C. (2000). *Guía de conceptos sobre migraciones, racismo e interculturalidad.* Madrid: La Catarata.
- Martínez Veiga, U. (1997). *La integración social de los inmigrantes extranjeros en España.* Madrid: Trotta.
- Massey, S.D; Arango, J. et. al. (1998). *Worlds in Motion. Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium.* Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Massey, S. D y Espinosa, K. (1997). What's driving Mexico-US migration? A theoretical, empirical and policy analysis. *American Journal of Sociology* 99 (6), 1492-1533.
- Oso, L. (2008). Migración, género y hogares transnacionales. En J. García Roca y J. Lacomba, *La Inmigración en la sociedad española: una radiografía multidisciplinar* (pp. 561-586). Barcelona: Bellaterra.
- Pedone, C. y Gil Araujo, S. (2008). Maternidades transnacionales entre América Latina y el Estado español. El impacto de las políticas migratorias en las estrategias de reagrupación familiar. En C. Solé; S. Parella y L. Cavalcanti (coord.), *Nuevos retos del transnacionalismo en el estudio de las migraciones* (pp. 149-176). Madrid: Observatorio Permanente de la Inmigración: Ministerio de Trabajo e Inmigración.
- Pedone, C. (2010). Cadenas y redes migratorias: propuesta metodológica para el análisis diacrónico-temporal de los procesos migratorios. *EMPIRIA. Revista de Metodología de Ciencias Sociales* (19) 101-132.
- Prior, M. (1979). *Birds of passage. Migrant labor and industrial societies.* Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Portes, A. Y Böröcz, J. (1998). Migración contemporánea. Perspectivas teóricas sobre sus determinantes y sus modalidades de incorporación. En G. Malgesini (comp.), *Cruzando*

fronteras. *Migraciones en el sistema mundial* (pp. 75-106). Barcelona: Icaria/Fundación Hogar del Empelado.

- Portes, A. y Sensenbrenner, J. (1993). Embeddedness and Immigration: notes on the social determinants of economic action. *American Journal of Sociology* 98 (6), 1320-1351.
- Sassen, S. (2001). *¿Perdiendo el control? La soberanía en la era de la globalización*. Barcelona: Bellaterra.
- Sassen S. (2003). *Contragéografías de la globalización. Género y ciudadanía en los circuitos transfronterizos*. Madrid: Traficantes de Sueños.
- Sole, C. y Parella, S. (2005). Discursos sobre la maternidad transnacional de las mujeres de origen latinoamericano residentes en Barcelona. *Mobilités au Femenin*, 15-19 noviembre, 1-24.
- Soysal, Y. (1994). *Limits of Citizenship. Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Suarez Navaz, L. (2008). Lo transnacional y su aplicación a los estudios migratorios. Algunas consideraciones epistemológicas. En E. Santamaría Lorenzo, *Retos epistemológicos de las migraciones transnacionales* (pp. 55-78). Barcelona: Anthropos.
- Suarez Navaz, L. (1998). Los procesos migratorios como procesos globales. El caso del transnacionalismo senegalés. *Ofrim suplementos* 3, 39-63.
- Wallerstein, I. (1974). *The Modern World System. Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. New York: Academy Press.
- Wilson, K. L. y Portes, A. (1996). Immigrant enclaves: an analysis of the labor market experiences of Cubans in Miami. En R. Cohen, *The Sociology of Migration*. Inglaterra: Edward Elgar.
- Wimmer, A. y Glick Schiller, N. (2002). Methodological Nationalism and Beyond: Nations-State Building, Migrations and Social Sciences. *Global Networks* 2 (4), 301-334.
- Wolf, E. (1987). *Europa y la gente sin historia*. México: FCE.
- Zapata Barrero, R. (2002). *El turno de los inmigrantes: esferas de justicia y políticas de acomodación*. Madrid: Imserso (Instituto de Mayores y Servicios Sociales).

Lesson 2. Social psychology: migrant, family and group.

- Achotegui, J. (2015). *Intervención psicológica y psicosocial con inmigrantes, minorías y excluidos sociales*. Figueras: Ediciones El mundo de la mente.
- Melero Valdés, L. (2010). *La persona más allá de la inmigración: Manual de Intervención Psicosocial con personas migrantes*. Valencia: CEIMIGRA.
- Miller, K. y Rasco, L. (Eds.) (2006). *The Mental Health of Refugees. Ecological Approaches to Healing and Adaptation*. New Jersey: Psychology Press.
- Labrador, J. (2001). *Identidad e inmigración: un estudio cualitativo con inmigrantes peruanos en Madrid*. Madrid: Universidad Pontificia Comillas.

Complementary References

- Achotegui, J. (1999). Los duelos de la migración: una perspectiva psicopatológica y psicosocial. En E. Perdiguer y J.M. Comelles (Eds.), *Medicina y Cultura* (pp. 88-100). Barcelona: Editorial Bellaterra.
- Acosta, E. A. (Ed.). (2011). *International Community Psychology: Community Approaches to Contemporary Social Problems*. Puebla: Universidad Iberoamericana Puebla.
- Amodeo, M., Peou, S., Grigg-Saito, D., Berke, H., Pin-Riebe, S. y Jones, L.K. (2004). Providing culturally specific substance abuse services in refugee and immigrant communities: Lessons from a Cambodian treatment and demonstration project. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 4(3), 23-46.
- Antonsich, M. (2009). National identities in the age of globalisation: The case of Western Europe. *National identities*, 11(3), 281-299.
- APA. (2009). *Working with refugee children and families*. Recuperado de <https://www.apa.org/pubs/info/reports/refugees-full-report.pdf>
- Australian Centre for Child Protection. (2009). *The working with refugee families project*. Recuperado de http://earlytraumagrief.anu.edu.au/files/124112%20accp_refugee%20report.pdf
- Basabe, N., y Bobowik, M. (2013). Estatus grupal, discriminación y adaptación en inmigrantes latinoamericanos y africanos en España. *Psicoperspectivas*, 12(1), 5-29.
- Betancourt, T.S., Abdi, S., Ito, B.S., Lilienthal, G.M., Agalab, N., y Ellis, H. (2015a). We left one war and came to another: Resource loss, acculturative stress, and caregiver-child relationships in Somali refugee families. *Cultural Diversity & Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 21(1), 114-125.
- Betancourt, T.S., Newham, E. A., Layne, C.M., Kim, S., Steinberg, A.M., Ellis, H. y Birman, D. (2012b). Trauma history and psychopathology in War-Affected refugee children referred for Trauma-Related mental health services in the United States. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 25(6), 682-690.
- Bhawuk, D.P.S. (2010). Humiliation and human rights in diverse societies: Forgiveness and other solutions from cross-cultural research. *Psychological Studies*, 55(1), 35-45.
- Abarca, A. B. (1980). La psicología social: desorientación y aplicación a la realidad española. *Reis*, 12, 159-194.
- Brymer, M.J., Steinberg, A.M., Sornborger, J., Layne, C.M. y Pynoos, R. S. (2008). Acute interventions for refugee children and families. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17(3), 625-640.
- Buhmann, C.B. (2014). Traumatized refugees: Morbidity, treatment and predictors of outcome. *Danish Medical Journal*, 61(8), 1-29.
- Camilleri, C. y Malewska-Peyre, H. (1997). Socialization and identity strategies. En J. Berry, P. Dasen y T. Saraswati (Eds.), *Handbook of cross-cultural psychology* (pp. 41-67). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

- Carlsson, J., Sonne, C. y Silove, D. (2014). Challenges in establishing evidence-gathering models in torture and trauma mental health services for refugees. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 202(9), 630-637.
- Carlsson, J.M., Olsen, D.R., Kastrup, M. y Mortensen, E.L. (2010). Late mental health changes in tortured refugees in multidisciplinary treatment. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 198(11), 824-828.
- Charlés, L.L. (2009). Home-based family therapy: An illustration of clinical work with a Liberian refugee. *Journal of Systemic Therapies*, 28(1), 36-51.
- Craig, C.D., Sossou, M., Schnak, M. y Essex, H. (2008). Complicated grief and its relationship to mental health and well-being among Bosnian refugees after resettlement in the United States: Implications for practice, policy, and research. *Traumatology*, 14(4), 103-115.
- Crumlish, N. y O'Rourke, K. (2010). A systematic review of treatments for Post-Traumatic stress disorder among refugees and asylum-seekers. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 198(4), 237-251.
- Cuadros, A. (2011). Escenarios del dolor: Trauma Psicosocial consecuente al racismo institucional con migrantes en España. *Los Actores de las Políticas Sociales en contextos de transformación*. Navarra. Ponencia al III Congreso REPS.
- Cuadros, A. (2010). Factores intervinientes en la Intervención Psicosocial. En Melero Valdés, L. (coord.): *La persona más allá de la inmigración: Manual de Intervención Psicosocial con personas migrantes*. Valencia: CEIMIGRA.
- Cuadros, A. (2010). Trauma psicosocial en los Centros de Internamiento de Extranjeros en España, Ponencia en *II Congreso Red Española de Política Social: Crisis económica y políticas sociales*. Madrid.
- Cuadros, A. (2009). Consecuencias psicosociales del retorno imprevisto en migrantes. *Tiempo de Paz*, 93, 35-42.
- Cuadros, A. (2008). Intervención psicosocial en migraciones y diversidad cultural. En Fouce, G.y Parisí, E. (Coords.), *Psicología para otro mundo posible*. Tucumán: Ediciones Cooperativas.
- Cuadros, A. (1997). Salud y migraciones. *Revista Migraciones*. 2, p.237-248.
- Crumlish, N., y Bracken, P. (2011). Mental health and the asylum process. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 28(2), 57-60.
- De la Mata, M.L., García, M., Santamaría, A., Garrido, R. (2010). La integración de las personas migrantes. El enfoque de la Psicología Cultural y de la Liberación. En Melero Valdés, L. (Coord.), *La persona más allá de la inmigración: Manual de Intervención Psicosocial con personas migrantes*. Valencia: CEIMIGRA.
- Ehntholt, K.A. y Yule, W. (2006). Practitioner review: Assessment and treatment of refugee children and adolescents who have experienced war-related trauma. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47(12), 1197-1210.

- García-Mina, A. y Carrasco, M.J. (Eds.) (2002). *Cuestiones de género en el fenómeno de las migraciones* (Vol. 3). Madrid: Universidad Pontificia Comillas.
- Gimeno, A. y Lafuente, J. (2010). Relaciones familiares en origen y destino e impacto del proyecto migratorio sobre ellas. En Melero Valdés, L. (coord.), *La persona más allá de la inmigración: Manual de Intervención Psicosocial con personas migrantes*. Valencia: CEIMIGRA.
- Gojer, J. (2014). Post-traumatic stress disorder and the refugee determination process in Canada: Starting the discourse. *UNHCR - New Issues in Refugee Research*, 270, 1-26.
- Goldberg, M. (2012). *Beyond acculturation: Cultural constructions of immigrant resilience and belonging in the Canadian context*. Thesis submitted for degree. Toronto University.
- Gómez, J., Herzog, B., Gómez, E., Valderrama, J.C. y Aleixandre, R. (2009). Identificación y solución de problemas para la participación ciudadana de inmigrantes. *Papers*, 91, 45-64.
- Grotberg, E. (2003). *Resiliencia, descubriendo las propias fortalezas*. Buenos Aires: Paidós.
- Guarnizo, L. (2006). Migración, Globalización y sociedad: Teorías y tendencias en el siglo XX. En Ardila, G. (Ed.): *Colombia: Migraciones, transnacionalismo y desplazamiento*. Bogotá: Universidad Nacional de Colombia.
- Guitart, M. E. y Ratner, C. (2010). Historia, conceptos fundacionales y perspectivas contemporáneas en psicología cultural. *Revista de Historia de la Psicología*, 31(2), 117-136.
- Heeren, M., Mueller, J., Ehlert, U., Schnyder, U., Copiery, N., y Maier, T. (2012). Mental health of asylum seekers: A cross-sectional study of psychiatric disorders. *BMC Psychiatry*, 12(114), 1-8.
- Hinton, D.E., Hinton, A.L., Pich, V., Loeum, J.R. y Pollack, M.H. (2009). Nightmares among Cambodian refugees: The breaching of concentric ontological security. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*, 33(2), 219-265.
- Hinton, D.E., Peou, S., Joshi, S., Nickerson, A. y Simon, N. (2013a). Normal grief and complicated bereavement among traumatized Cambodian refugees: Cultural context and the central role of dreams of the dead. *Culture, Medicine & Psychiatry*, 37(3), 427-464.
- Hinton, D.E., Field, N.P., Nickerson, A., Bryant, R.A. y Simon, N. (2013b). Dreams of the dead among Cambodian refugees: Frequency, phenomenology, and relationship to complicated grief and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Death Studies*, 37(8), 750-767.
- Hosin, A.A., Moore, S. y Gaitanou, C. (2006). The relationship between psychological well-being and adjustment of both parents and children of exiled and traumatized Iraqi refugees. *Journal of Muslim Mental Health*, 1(2), 123-136.
- James, S., Harris, S., Foster, G., Clarke, J., Gadermann, A., Morrison, M. y Bezanson, B. J. (2013). Revisioning clinical psychology: integrating cultural psychology into clinical research and practice with Portuguese immigrants. *Frontiers in psychology*, 4, 2-12.
- Kalantari, M., Yule, W., Dyregrov, A., Neshatdoost, H. y Ahmadi, S.J. (2012). Efficacy of writing for recovery on traumatic grief symptoms of Afghani refugee bereaved adolescents: A randomized control trial. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying*, 65(2), 139-150.

- Kira, I.A., Lewandowski, L., Templin, T., Ramaswamy, V., Ozkan, B., Hammad, A. y Mohanesh, J. (2006). The mental health effects of retributive justice: The case of Iraqi refugees. *Journal of Muslim Mental Health*, 1(2), 145-169.
- Kira, I.A., Amer, M.M. y Wrobel, N.H. (2014). Arab refugees: Trauma, resilience, and recovery. En S.C. Nassan-McMillan et al. (Eds.), *Biopsychosocial Perspectives on Arab Americans* (pp. 175-195). Nueva York: Springer.
- León, R., Jordá, E. y Javier, V. (2015). Refugiados y bienestar: Un estudio cualitativo en España. *Calidad De Vida Y Salud*, 8(1), 2-16.
- Médecins Sans Frontières (2016). *Neglected trauma. Asylum seekers in Italy: An analysis of mental health distress and access to healthcare*. Recuperado de http://www.msf.org/sites/msf.org/files/neglected_trauma_report.pdf
- Miller, K.E., Martell, Z.L., Pazdirek, L., Caruth, M. y López, D. (2005). The role of interpreters in psychotherapy with refugees. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 75(1), 27-39.
- Miller, K.E., Weine, S.M., Ramic, A., Brkic, N., Bjedic, Z. D., Smajkic, A., Boskailo, E. y Worthington, G. (2002a). The relative contribution of war experiences and exile-related stressors to levels of psychological distress among Bosnian refugees. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15(5), 377-387.
- Miller, K.E., Worthington, G.J., Muzurovic, J., Tipping, S. y Goldman, A. (2002b). Bosnian refugees and the stressors of exile: A narrative study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 72(3), 341-354.
- Mirdal, G.M., Ryding, E. y Sondej, M.E. (2012). Traumatized refugees, their therapists, and their interpreters: Three perspectives on psychological treatment. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 85(4), 436-455.
- Mollica, R. F. (2011). *Textbook of global mental health: Trauma and recovery*. Boston: Harvard Program in Refugee Trauma.
- Montero, M. (2009). *Introducción a la Psicología Comunitaria*. Buenos Aires: Paidós.
- Morales, J. A. (2007). *Psicología Social*. México: McGraw-Hill.
- Myers, D.G. (2010). *Social Psychology* (10th Edidion). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Na, L. y Hamble, D. (2016). Psychological pathways from social integration to health: An examination of different demographic groups in Canada. *Social Science & Medicine*, 151, 196-205.
- Parella, S. (2007). Los vínculos afectivos y de cuidado en las familias transnacionales: Migrantes ecuatorianos y peruanos en España. *Migraciones internacionales*, 4(2), 151-188.
- Pérez, M. C., y Santigoa, A. S. (2005). Psicología cultural: una aproximación conceptual e histórica al encuentro entre mente y cultura. *Avances en psicología latinoamericana*, 23, 15-31.
- Ratner, C. (2006). *Cultural Psychology. A Perspective on Psychological Functioning and Social Reform*. London: LEA.

- Rembold, E. y Carrier, P. (2011). Space and identity: constructions of national identities in an age of globalisation. *National Identities*, 13(4), 361-377.
- Salazar, J. D. C. V. y Velázquez, B. M. V. (2016). Construcción de la realidad e imaginario en un migrante deportado. Estudio de caso Construction of Reality and an Imaginary in a Deported Migrant. A Case Report. *Clinica*, 7(3), 193-202.
- Schock, K., Rosner, R., y Knaevelsrud, C. (2015). Impact of asylum interviews on the mental health of traumatized asylum seekers. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 6, 1-9.
- Slobodin, O. y De Jong, J. (2015). Family interventions in traumatized immigrants and refugees: A systematic review. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 52(6), 723-742.
- Teyssier, J., y Denoux, P. (2013). Les réactions psychologiques transitoires: interculturation et personnalité interculturelle. *Bulletin de psychologie*, (3), 257-265.
- Weine, S.M., Levin, E., Hakizimana, L., y Dahnweih, G. (2012). How prior social ecologies shape family resilience amongst refugees in U.S. resettlement. En M. Ungar (Ed.), *The social ecology of resilience* (pp. 309-323). Nueva York: Springer Science.
- Wells, R., Wells, D. y Lawsin, C. (2015). Understanding psychological responses to trauma among refugees: The importance of measurement validity in cross-cultural settings. *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales*, 148, 60-69.

Recommended Websites

- <http://www.socialpsychology.org/>
- <http://www.spssi.org/>
- <https://blogs.publico.es/joseba-achotegui/>