

CENTER FOR LEGAL INNOVATION IN LAW

## MA IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS: ECONOMY, POLITICS AND LAW

#### MODULE INFORMATION SHEET

| Module details  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Name  | INTERNATIONAL GEOSTRATEGY: GEOPOLITICS AND GEOECONOMICS. |  |
| Degree  | OFFICIAL POSTGRADUATE PROGRAM                            |  |
| Lecturer  | Gonzalo Sáenz de Miera Cárdenas (Coordinator)            |  |
| Type<br>(compulsory,<br>specialist,<br>optional, etc) | Optional   |  |
| ECTS credits  | 4  |  |
| Term  | 2  |  |

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# THEMATIC BLOCKS AND CONTENTS\*

| Contents – Thematic Blocks  |
|---|
|   |
| General introduction to the energy sector: geostrategy and geoeconomics           |
| Overview of the energy sector   |
| Energy challenges over the next few decades<br>Transition to a low-carbon economy |
| Geopolitics and energy security   |
| Basic concepts  |
| Global oil markets  |
| Situation analysis of the most important geostrategic areas                       |
| Energy and the Environment: Climate change  |
| Climate change negotiations   |
| UNFCCC COP 21, Paris 2015<br>Targets  |
| Global Energy Company   |
| New energy model; new business opportunities                                      |
| Providing a global service to the client  |
| Energy markets  |
| Functioning of energy markets   |
| Renewable market integration  |
| Electricity wholesale market  |
| Renewable Energy: an overview   |
| Supporting schemes New renewable energy sources                                   |
| New challenges; distributed generation  |
| Energy Sector in the USA  |
| Diagnosis of energy markets in the USA  |
| Energy policy goals   |
| Energy dependence; Shale Gas  |
| Energy and competitiveness  |
| Energy Sector in the European Union   |
| Diagnosis of EU energy markets<br>Energy policy goals                             |
| Post-2020 framework   |
| EC Communications: the process for a new rule                                     |

| China   |
|---|
| Diagnosis of Chinese energy markets                                   |
| Supply and demand   |
| New environmental and energy-savings policies                         |
| The Spanish energy sector   |
| General analysis  |
| Tariff deficit: an unsolved problem in the gas and electricity sector |
| Designing a new regulatory electricity framework                      |
| Future steps to electrification of the economy                        |
| Module closure and examination  |
|   |

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES**

| Basic Bibliography   |
|--|
| Textbooks  |
| International Energy Agency. (2015). World Energy Outlook 2015. Paris.   |
| International Energy Agency. (2015). Energy Technology Perspective 2015. Paris.  |
| Websites   |
| www.energiaysociedad.es (manual de la energía)   |
| www.iea.org  |
| www.worldenergy.org  |
| www.eia.gov/   |
| Other Material   |
| European Commission. (2016). Proposal for a Council decision "on the signing, on behalf of the European Union, of the Paris Agreement adopted under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change" |
| European Commission. (2016). Proposal for a regulation <i>"concerning measures to safeguard the security of gas supply and repealing Regulation"</i>   |
| European Commission (2015). Communication " A Framework Strategy for a Resilient<br>Energy Union with a Forward-Looking Climate Change Policy "  |
| European Commission. (2014). European Energy Security Strategy. Brussels.  |
| Additional Bibliography  |
| Chapters in books  |
| E. Álvarez, & M. Larrea, <i>Energía y tributación ambiental</i> (pp. 155-167). Madrid-Barcelona-<br>Buenos Aires-São Paulo: Marcial Pons.  |
| Articles   |

Lavandeira, X. (2011). Nuevos entornos para la fiscalidad energética. Información

| comercial española , 57-80.  |
|--|
| Muñoz, M. A., Guerenabarrena, A., & Sáenz de Miera, G. (2013). Reflexiones sobre los   |
| esquemas de obligaciones de ahorro energético(certificados blancos) en Europa.   |
| Economics for Energy, WP12/2013.   |
| Andrés, A. S. (2008). La dependencia energética europea de Rusia. Información comercial  |
| española, (842), 97.   |
| Gas y petróleo en Rusia: Impacto interno y proyección exterior. Universitat de València.   |
| Barysch, K., & unconventional gas solve Europe's, W. (2010). Shale gas and EU energy   |
| security. Center for European Reform.  |
| Introduction", In Barysh, K., The future of EU-Russia energy relations, London: Center for   |
| <i>European Reform.</i><br>Belkin, P., Nichol, J., & Woehrel, S. (2012). Europe's Energy Security: Options and                             |
| Challenges to Natural Gas Supply Diversification. 13rd March, Congressional Research   |
| Service (CRS Report, 42405.  |
| Bilgin, M. (2009). Geopolitics of European natural gas demand: Supplies from Russia,   |
| Caspian and the Middle East. Energy Policy, 37(11), 4482-4492.   |
| Cofala, J., Borken-Kleefeld, J., Heyes, C., Klimont, Z., Rafaj, P., Sander, R., & No, I. C.  |
| (2011). Emissions of Air Pollutants for the World Energy Outlook 2011 Energy   |
| Scenarios. Luxemburg, Austria, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis  |
| (IIASA).   |
| Escribano, G. (2006). Seguridad energética: concepto, escenarios e implicaciones para<br>España y la UE. <i>Documento de Trabajo</i> , 33. |
| European Parliament Eurobarometer. (2011). "The Europeans and energy".   |
| EIA "World Shale Gas Resources: An Initial Assessment of 14 Regions Outside the US" 5  |
| April 2011.  |
| Gas strategies, "Shale gas in Europe: A revolution in the making?", Gas Matters, issued on   |
| March 2010.  |
| Nichol, J. (2010, August). Central Asia: Regional Developments and Implications for US   |
| Interests.   |
| Stevens, P. (2010). <i>The 'Shale Gas Revolution': Hype and Reality</i> . London: Chatham House.   |
| Villa, M. (2011). La Política Energética Exterior de la Unión Europea. Serie Unión Europea   |
| Número 51/2011.  |
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| ebsites  |
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| www.epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/   |
| www.eurelectric.org  |

http://www.energy.eu/

http://newsroom.unfccc.int/

#### **TEACHING METHODS**

We

General aspects of the methods used

Face-to-face method: Activities

Lectures, debate and analysis of case studies

Private study: Activities

Recommended reading and preparation of case studies

| STUDENT WORKLOAD SUMMARY |               |                      |             |  |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|--|
|                          | Contact hours | Non-contact<br>hours | Total hours |  |
| Lectures                 | 18            |                      |             |  |
| Seminars                 | 18            |                      |             |  |
| Debate                   |               |                      |             |  |
| Classroom presentations  | 4             |                      |             |  |
| ECTS CREDITS: 4          |               |                      |             |  |

## ASSESSMENT AND GRADING CRITERIA

| Assessment<br>activities   | Skills            | Weight |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Case<br>Study/Presentation |                   |        |
| Debate                     |                   |        |
| Final exam<br>evaluation   | CEO4 <sup>1</sup> | 100%   |

| Skills to be developed  |
|---|
| General skills  |
| Instrumental  |
| CGI 4. Ability to manage information from different sources that make up the international sphere.  |
| RA1. Knowledge of the main bibliographical and document-based resources available on an international level and appropriate use of the traditional and the online library |
| RA2. Knowledge and use of the Internet to look for and manage information, documents and data   |
| RA3. Ability to critically evaluate the reliability of different sources and types of information   |
| Interpersonal   |
| CGP 12. Ability to criticize one's own work and the work of others in an environment with multiple variables  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Written test with 30 questions

RA1. Ability to identify and define real problems in a logical and coherent manner within an appropriate analytical framework

RA2. Ability to identify the assumptions and limitations of research methods and methodologies

RA3. Ability to critically assess existing theories and to reflect independently on a range of problems

Systematic

CGS 14. Ability to learn and work in an independent manner

RA1. Ability to critically read and understand the reference bibliography

RA2. Skills required to conduct independent research

Module-specific skills

Conceptual (knowledge)

CEO4. Advanced knowledge of the economic and political dimensions of international geostrategy

RA1. Knowledge of the basic concepts of the geostrategic approach to international relations between States

RA2. Knowledge of the geography of the main political poles on the international stage and their strategies

RA3. Knowledge and critical evaluation of the main geostrategic problems today in key areas (Asia, Latin American, the Persian Gulf, etc.)